A New Horizon of Academic Libraries

-- Research Services and Data Analyses



National Taiwan University Library

Department of Library and Information Science

National Taiwan University

2023-04-21







Agenda

- Technology and Applications
- Approaches
- Research Services
 - Discipline Services
 - Data Analysis
 - NTU Scholars
 - RDMLA
- Data Analysis Services
- Conclusions



Technology Impacts

- Digital technologies present new ways of preserving, representing, and analyzing various and diversified materials.
- Using novel computer-enabled methods, library services have captured the imagination of academics and the general public.

Applications of Smart Technology

- Emerging Technology
- Mature Technology
- Practical considerations
 - Costs
 - Budgets
 - Human resources
 - Reliability
 - Privacy
 - Collaborativeness



Initiation of Research Services

Purposes

- Promote open research/science
- Support academic policy making
- Assist researches of faculty members
- Raise the visibility of the library

■ Tasks

- Construct research support infrastructure
- Initiate research service framework
- Implement service flatform
- Develop best practices



NTU Library Organization Chart



Readers Services



University Librarian







Subject Services



Information Technology Services





Library Extension **Services**



Associate University Librarian







University **History Affairs**

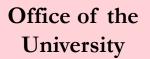


Collection Services





Medical Library



Librarians

Special Collections





Law and Social **Sciences Library**

Acquisitions and **Cataloging Division**



Icon made by Freepik from www.flaticon.com

Main Approach I – Activities & Collaborations

- Identify conceptual guidance
- Hold promotion activities via multiple channel
- Collect research outputs
- Develop training courses
- Cooperate with national/international organizations



Main Approach II - Bibliometrics

Statistics for the bibliometric indicators

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CNCI>1

CNCI>1

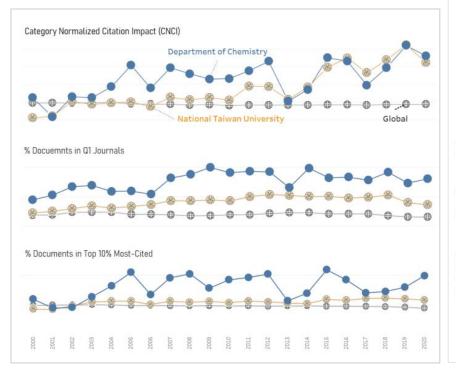
CNCI>1

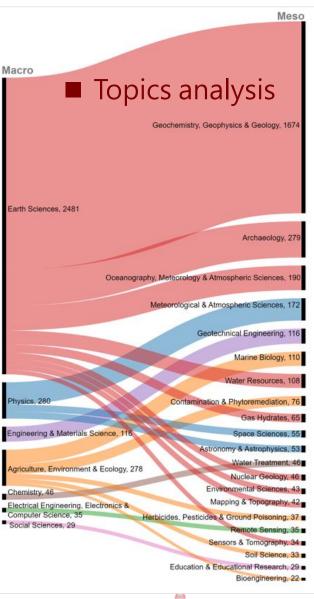
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CNCIP

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Benchmarking targets

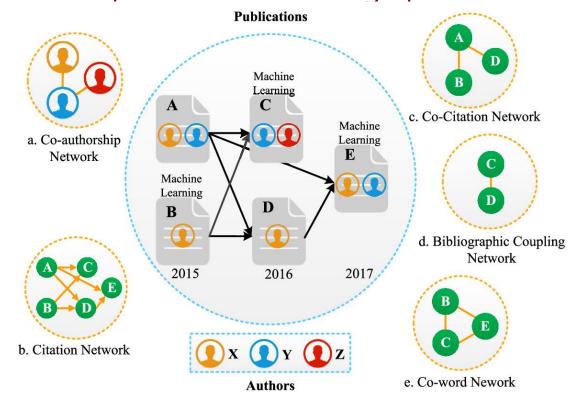




Main Approach III - Social Network Analysis

- Social network analysis (SNA) is a process of investigating social structures through the use of networks and graph theory.
- It characterizes networked structures in terms of *nodes* (individual actors, people, or things within the network) and the *ties*, *edges*, or *links* (relationships or interactions) that connect them. Social network analysis Wikipedia

Example for SNA of bibliographies

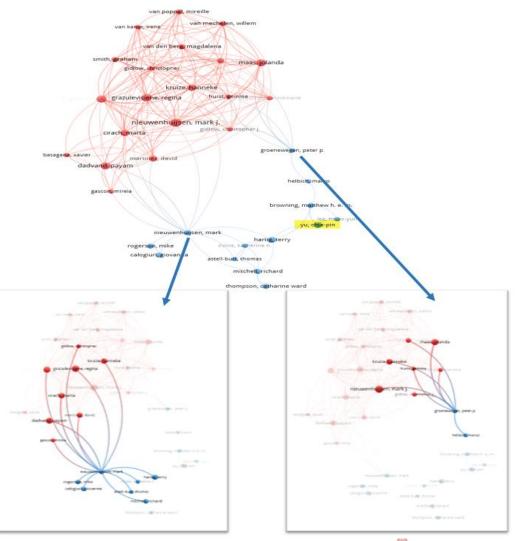


Kong, X., Shi, Y., Yu, S., Liu, J., & Xia, F. (2019). Academic social networks: Modeling, analysis, mining and applications. *J. Netw. Comput. Appl.,* 132, 86-103. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jnca.2019.01.029

Main Approach III -Social Network Analysis

- Co-word network
 - Keywords occurrence
- Bibliographic coupling network
 - Shared earlier references
- Co-citation network
 - Co-cited by later publications
- Co-authorship network
 - Authors
 - Institutions
 - Countries

■ Example for co-authorship of authors

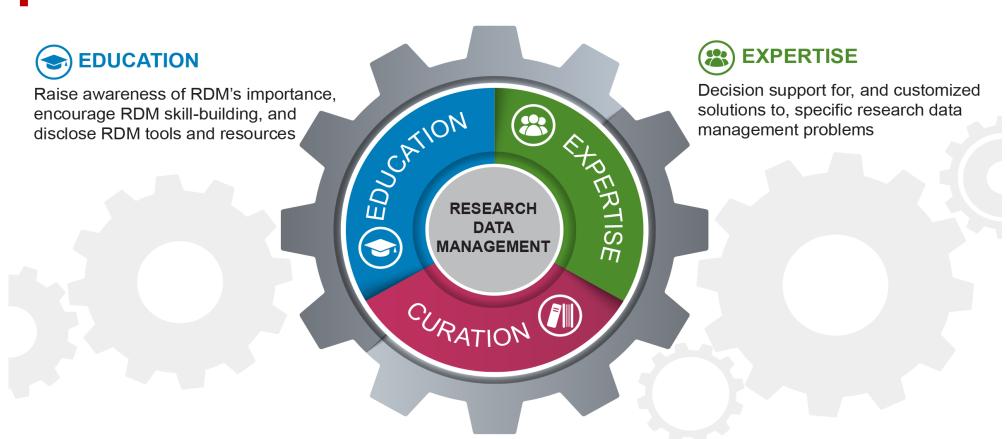


Main Approach IV – Service Platforms

- Regulate the standard coding framework
- Use publicly available tools or services
- Code functional modules to smooth different services
- Develop seamless procedure to pipeline various tools
- Construct friendly information platforms



Framework for Research Services

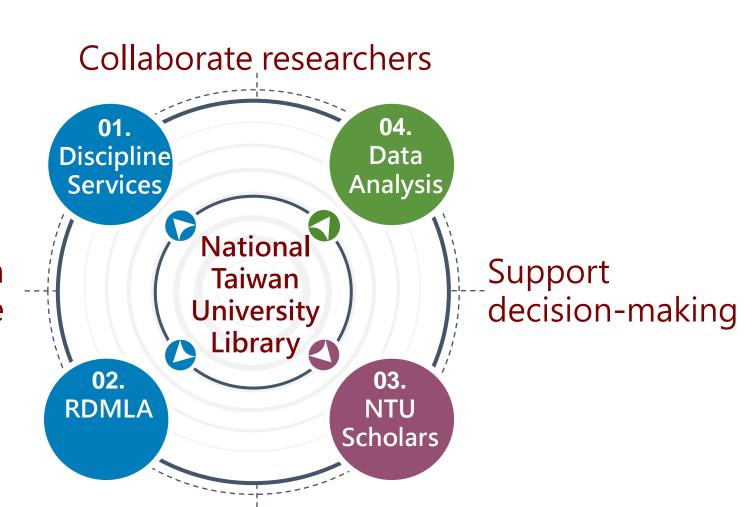




Technical infrastructure and related services that support data management throughout the research cycle

Bryant, R., Lavoie, B. and Malpas, C. (2017), "A Tour of the Research Data Management (RDM) Service Space", *The Realities of Research Data Management, Part 1.* Dublin, OH: OCLC Research. https://doi.org/10.25333/C3PG8J.

Multiple Research Services



Scholarly Information and data reuse



Discipline Services



- Advocate and promote various topics in the research data life cycle
- Use multiple channels to deepen subject services

Joint Information Systems Committee, JISC (2021), "Research data management toolkit". https://www.jisc.ac.uk/fi



Discipline Services

Reference Services





Users Services



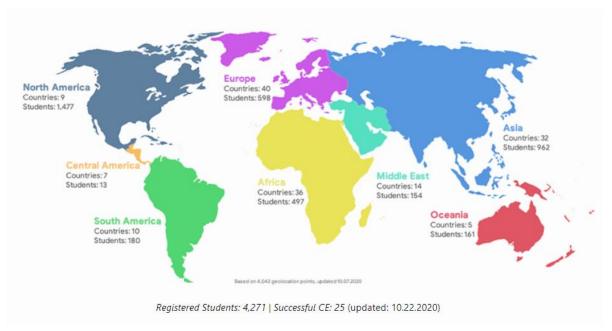
Institutes Services







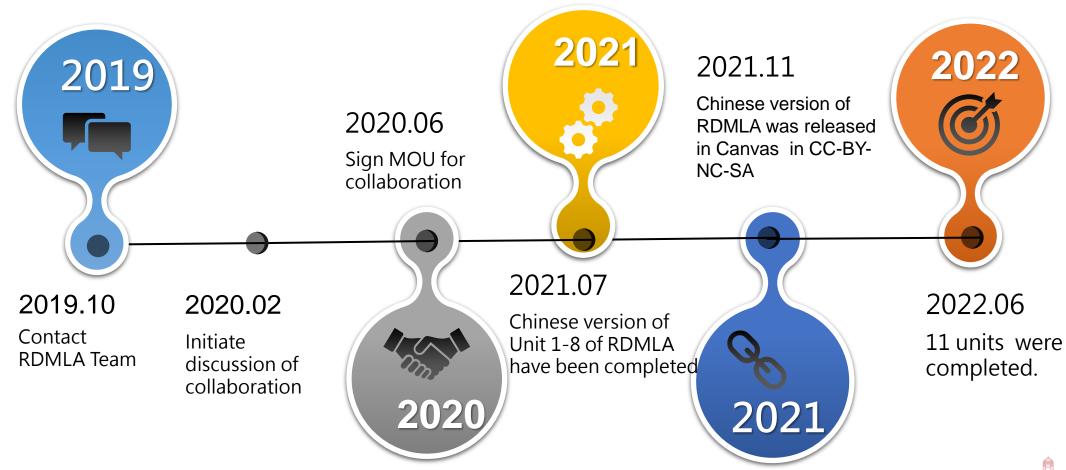
Research Data Management Librarian Academy (RDMLA) is an online course initiate by Harvard Medical School, Harvard Library, Simmons University for research data training and education.



Partner organizations include Harvard Medical School, Harvard Library, Simmons University, Boston University, Brown University, MCPHS, Northeastern University, Tufts University, DataONE, National Taiwan University Library, National Institutes of Health, and Indiana University-Purdue University Indianapolis.



RDMLA Project - an International Collaboration





RDMLA Project - an International Collaboration

- 11 course units are released in Canvas by CC-BY-NC-SA
- Chinese version https://t.ly/1wNx



課程網址:https://t.ly/1wNx

研究資料管理圖書館員課程 [RDMLA中文版]

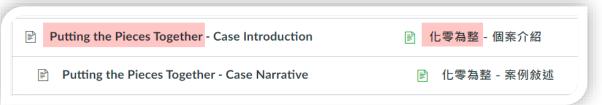




RDMLA Project - an International Collaboration

- Not only consider users understanding traditional Chinese but also those who understand simplified Chinese
 - Proper nouns are presented in both Chinese and English.
 - Juxtapose simplified and traditional Chinese terminology for reference.
 - Take literal translation as the principle
 - Use short Chinese words when possible
 - Add supplementary explanation when possible

English	繁體中文	简体中文
R package	R套件	R语言包/R包
subsetting	子集選取	子集构建
slice the data	分割資料	数据切片
R session	R工作階段	R会话
highlight chart	醒目提示表	突出显示表







RDMLA Project

- an International Collaboration





RDMLA — Value-added Resources

- Construct "Research Data Management Learning Guide" to increase the value of RDMLA.
- Integrate other learning platforms, important collections, related tool and resources, etc.
- Provide other academic libraries with educational and training courses, and resources for librarians for quick guidance







NTU Scholars

DSpace-CRIS Flexible Framework Diversified resources Multiple metrics

Standard API Sharable Resources

Author's perspective

臺大學術庫

Academic Hub



Publication's perspective

臺大機構典藏

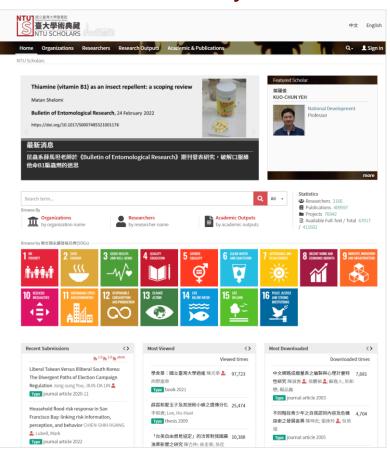
NTU Repository





NTU Scholars

Search articles by SDG



Browse author pages



Statistics

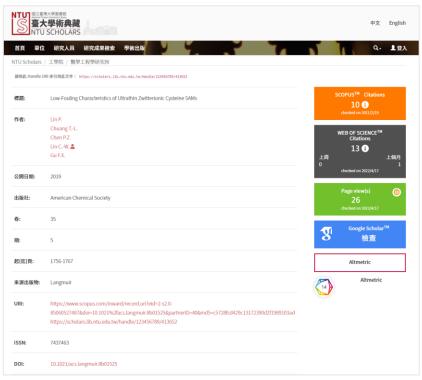
Researchers 3167

Publications 409642

Projects 76946

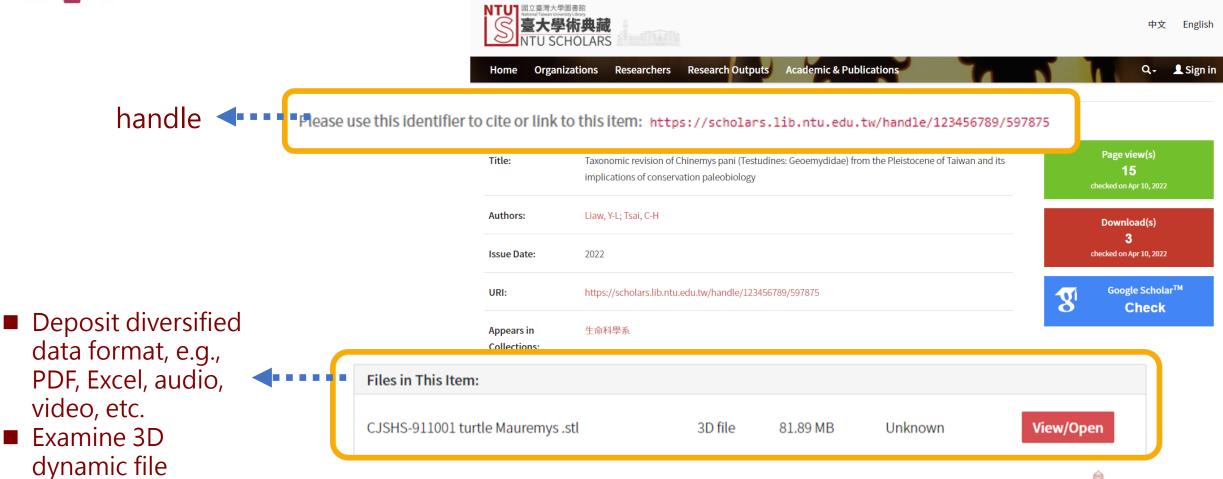
Available Full-Text / Total 67017 / 411647

Examine article pages





NTU Scholars





Taiwan Academic Intuitional Repository



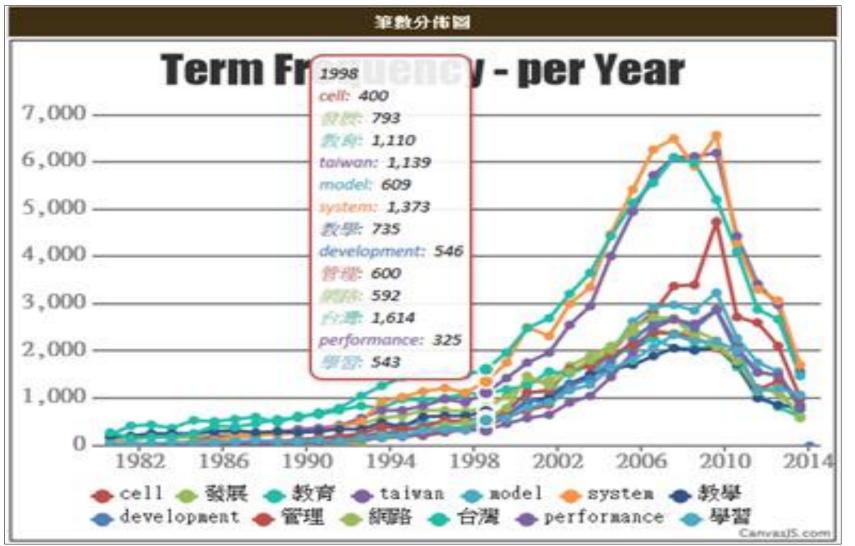


Usage Statistics of TAIR





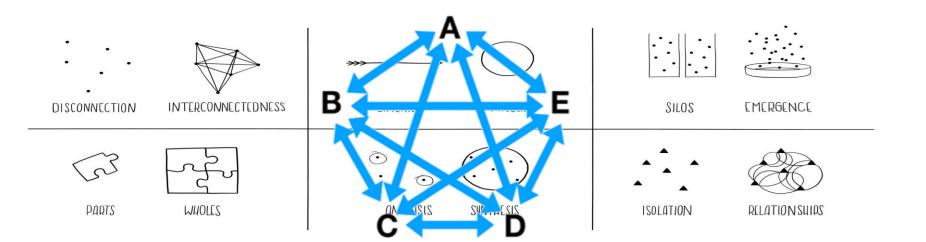
Research Applications based on TAIR





The services assist teachers to quickly explore the overall picture of the research topics and the overview of multiple aspects

BROAD OVERVIEW DISCOVERY





1. Explore Research Development

- Collect core literature
- Investigate overview of research area
- Explore future research trend
- Find potential collaborators
- Provide supporting material for funding application

2. Deepen Library Services

- Demonstrate research outputs
- Help enhance academic performance
- Participate in research activities





Data Analysis Services - Types

- Domain Analysisfor researchers
- 國立臺灣大學 領域網絡分析報告 **Alternative of Antibiotics & Poultry**
- Competitiveness Analysisfor Institutes



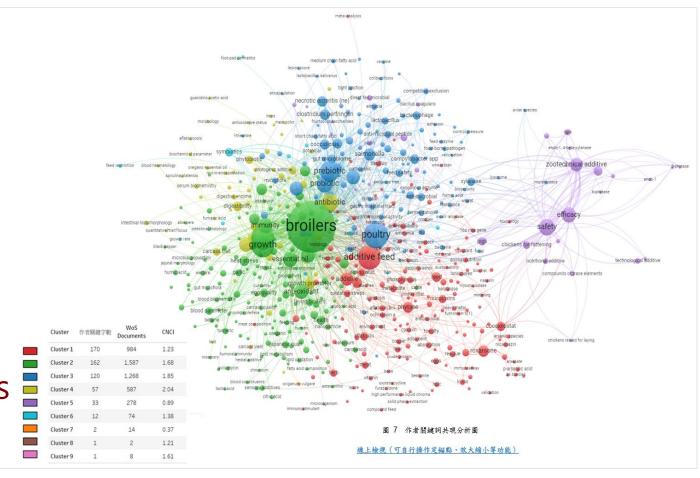
Research Analysisfor Disciplines





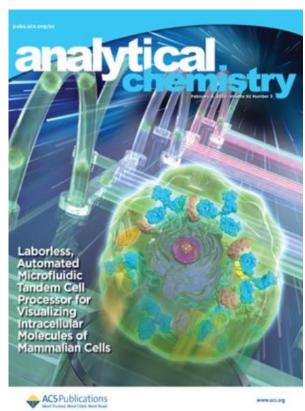
Domain Analysis for researchers

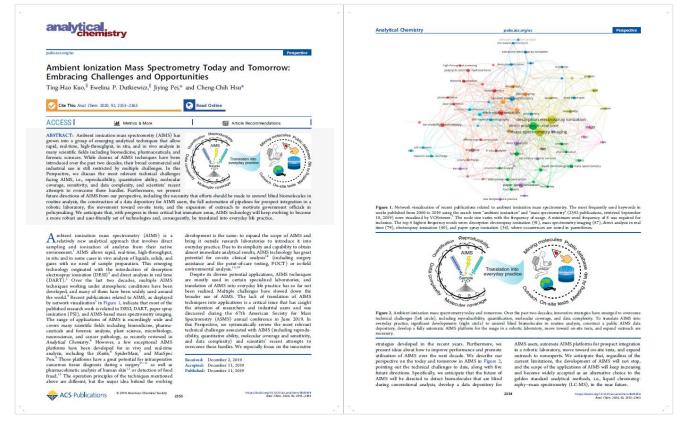
- Carry out domain analysis from multiple perspectives
 - co-occurrence of keywords
 - co-authorship
 - bibliographic coupling
 - knowledge source
 - citation path analysis, etc.
- The analysis will be supplemented by various sources of academic index, e.g., WoS, Scopus





Examples



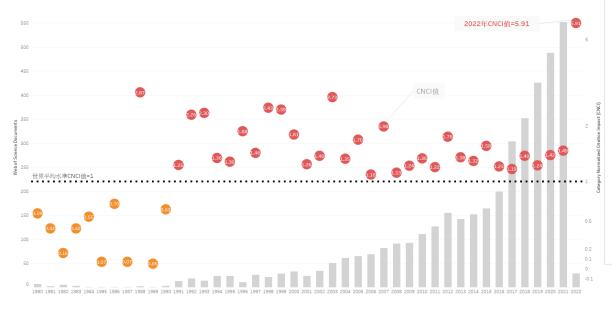


Kuo, T.-H., Dutkiewicz, E. P., Pei, J., & Hsu, C.-C. (2020). Ambient Ionization Mass Spectrometry Today and Tomorrow: Embracing Challenges and Opportunities. Analytical Chemistry, 92(3), 2353–2363.



Competitiveness Analysis for Institutes

- Multiple indicators and value-added information
- Information visualization



(三) 收錄期刊

研究主題文獻共發表在 718 種期刊,限縮 2017-2021 年近 5 年完整資料年度所發表的 444 種期刊統計分析。收錄此研究主題論 文超過 20 篇以上者共計有 17 種,提供期刊收錄研究主題論文數量、Journal Impact Factor 及其 JIF Quartile、出版頻率等資訊如園

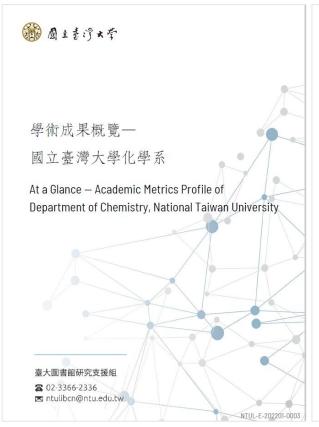
- Journal Impact Factor 及文章的引文影響力數值並不一定成正比,可對比參照 WoS Categories 資訊進行择選。
- 除提供論文數量總數外,期刊逐年收錄論文數趨勢情形亦可列入決策參考。
- Journal Impact Factor 係以 JCR 2020 Data 為依據來源。其中「Veterinary World」為 WoS 核心合輯之 Emerging Sources

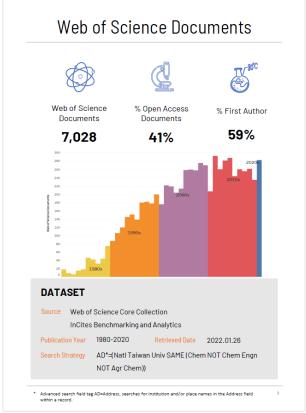
 Citation Index (ESCI)所收錄,因此無 Journal Impact Factor、JIF Quartile 等資訊。
- 由於出版情形變化快速,請特別注意每年6月JCR所發布的Suppression Lists,對於期刊自我引用或期刊間互引出現異常而提出的預警性期刊清單,避免該期刊經調查後未來被JCR除名所帶來的學術風險。

Name	JIF Quartile	Journal Impact Factor	publication frequency	WoS Categories			
POULTRY SCIENCE	Q1	3.35	12 issues/year	AGRICULTURE, DAIRY & ANIMAL SCIENCE	2.96	192	48 47 47
ANIMALS	Q1	2.75	4 issues/year	AGRICULTURE, DAIRY & ANIMAL SCIENCE; VETERINARY SCIENCES	1.92	177	90
EFSA JOURNAL	Q2	3.34	12 issues/year	FOOD SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY	0.10	168	25 27 40 26
JOURNAL OF APPLIED POULTRY RESEARCH	Q3	1.18	4 issues/year	AGRICULTURE, DAIRY & ANIMAL SCIENCE; VETERINARY SCIENCES	1.71	43	6 3 11 14 9
WORLDS POULTRY SCIENCE JOURNAL	Q1	2.92	4 issues/year	AGRICULTURE, DAIRY & ANIMAL SCIENCE	1.10	35	13 10 8
JOURNAL OF ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY AND ANIMAL NUTRITION	Q2	2.13	6 issues/year	AGRICULTURE, DAIRY & ANIMAL SCIENCE; VETERINARY SCIENCES	1.82	40	10 7 9
BRAZILIAN JOURNAL OF POULTRY SCIENCE	Q4	0.83	4 issues/year	AGRICULTURE, DAIRY & ANIMAL SCIENCE	0.71	31	18



- Competitiveness Analysis for Institutes











Benchmarking Institutes

■ Benchmarking with QSWUR by Subject World top 10 & Asia top 10 universities

世界頂尖大學群* ● 亞洲精選大學群* Massachusetts Institute of Technology Tsinghua University Stanford University **Peking University** Hong Kong University of Science and Technology National University of Singapore University of California, Berkeley University of Hong Kong University of Cambridge University of Tokyo ETH Zurich-Swiss Federal Institute of Technology **Kyoto University** Nanyang Technological University National University of Singapore University of Oxford Nanyang Technological University California Institute of Technology Seoul National University Imperial College London Korea Advanced Institute of Science & Technology 23

Comparing the differences of topics development

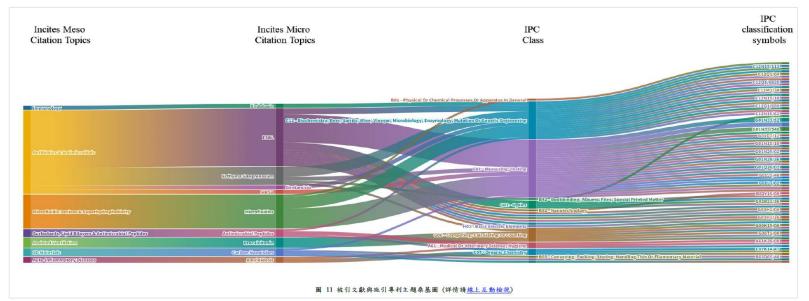
Topic ID	Topic 1st-3rd Relevance Keyphrases	論文數估比 World Top 10 Universities	論文數佔比 Asia Selected 10 Universities	論文數佔比 National Taiwan University
T.3479	Carbon Dioxide; Electrocatalysts; Chemical Reduction	2.05%	1.37%	1.46%
T.4025	Oxygen Production; Electrocatalysts; Catalyst	1.78%	1.94%	2.12%
T.5315	Organic Polymers; Triazines; Porous	1.35%	1.17%	0.66%
T.350	Zinc Air Batteries; Electrocatalysts; Catalyst	1.09%	1.57%	1.20%
T.5899	Catalyst; Cobalt Phosphide; Water Splitting	0.87%	1.19%	1.33%
T.2252	Cyanogen; Graphitic Carbon Nitride; Photocatalysts	0.83%	1.41%	1.06%
T.153	Thin Film Composite Membranes; Gas Transport; Gas	0.77%	0.44%	0.53%
T.1412	Bismuth Vanadium Tetraoxide; Photoelectrochemical Cell; Cathodes	0.75%	0.68%	0.27%
T.7236	Osmosis; Thin Film Composite Membranes; Membrane	0.72%	0.47%	0.66%
T.1584	Droplets; Microfluidics; Lab-on-a-chip Devices	0.72%	0.69%	0.40%
T.2556	Microreactor; Continuous Flow; Batch Process	0.68%	0.63%	0.00%
T.6	Electrode; Cobaltous Sulfide; Electrode Materials	0.67%	0.65%	0.40%
T.51	Lithium-ion Batteries; Electrode; Electrochemical Properties	0.64%	0.51%	0.00%
T.9673	Alkene; Cross-coupling Reactions; Photocatalysis	0.60%	0.87%	0.27%
T.8060	Bioprinting; Three-Dimensional Printing; Tissue Engineering	0.59%	0.49%	0.53%



學校名稱前方數字為 QS World University Rankings by Subject 2022 — Chemical Engineering 排名序位。



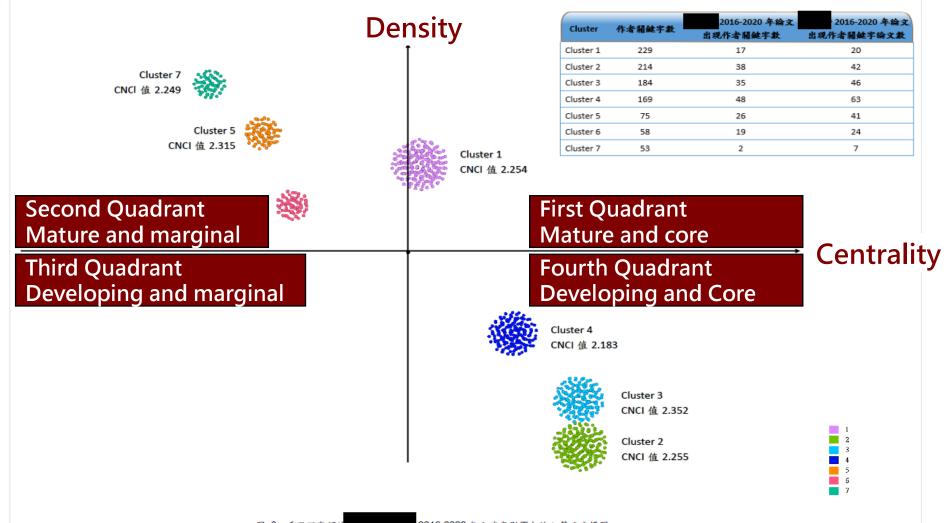
- Research analysis for disciplines
- Use the latest published highly cited documents, cited documents, and patent cited documents to explore the research fronts.
- Apply social network analysis and strategy coordinate map to investigate the development centrality and maturity among the research subjects.
- Explore the development trends or the research topics





Data Analysis Services

Research analysis for disciplines





Data Analysis Services

- Library Business

- Problems solving
- Decision making
- Service planning
- Usage analyzing

NTUL-L-202001-0001

臺灣大學 2015-2019 年 期刊使用分析報告

報告單位:國立臺灣大學圖書館研究支援組

報告人:林秋薫

報告日期:109年7月28日

CoLISP 2021

國立臺灣大學圖書館研究資料管理服務發展暨服務需求分析

賴璟毅1、黃文琪2 12國立臺灣大學圖書館 研究支援组

本文四顧研究資料管理服務之目的、政策發展 貳、文獻回顧 與實務議題、以及國立臺灣大學園書館在研究資料 管理服務「度用」、「專業」與「教育」面向的發展。 並介紹其於 2020 年開始與 Research Data Management Librarian Academy 合作的研究資料管 理中文版課程。

此外,為瞭解國立臺灣大學教師對研究資料管 理服務的需求,本文以內容分析法,分析2011至2020 年,刊登畫大教師投稿論文之期刊出版社對於研究 資料管理政策之要求。

關鍵詞:研究資料管理、研究資料管理課程(RDMLA Course)、資料聲明(Data Statement)

研究資料,係指用於科學研究,驗證研究發現 所需的事實紀錄,例如數據、文字紀錄、圖像或聲 🕆 (Organization for Economic Co-operation

and Development [OECD], 2007)。研究資料管 理(Research Data Management,以下簡稱 RDM) 则為近年來在學術界與圖書館界相當重要的實務 議題,影響研究者是否可以順利申請研究經費及投 稿論文:對於圖書館員而言,則是與學術社群建立 連結,形塑有別於傳統圖書館僅是典藏功能角色的

Online Computer Library Center (OCLC) 於2017 年提出了 RDM 服務架構,將 RDM 服務分為「專 業」、「度用」與「教育」三大面向。

近二十年來,國立臺灣大學園書館(以下簡稱 本館)以「度用」為主要發展方向,自2005年起開 始推動全國機構典藏,並於2018年推出 NTU Scholars,提供國立臺灣大學(以下簡稱本校)教師 上傳輸文電子檔與資料集 (datasets) 之典藏庫,並 同步開始擴展 RDM 服務的「專業」及「教育」面 向,成立研究支援組提供資料分析與視覺化服務。 並與 Research Data Management Librarian Academy 会作 RDMLA 中文版課程。本館在 RDM 服務雖有 所推展,但仍是有可以進一步深化服務的機會。在 推行完整的 RDM 服務之前,必須先掌握服務對象 的需求,瞭解有多少研究者迫切需要 RDM 服務。

其體而言,本文以本校教師所授稿的期刊作為 分析標的。初步瞭解本校對師在授稿時,有多少比 例的教師需要面對研究資料分享與管理議題?其中 又以哪幾個學院的教師比例最高? 有多少比例的期 刊會提供研究資料分享的相關指引,使學者得以自 行上傳資料? 本文將探討上述三個問題, 並希望研 究结果可提供本校及未来學術圖書館在推行 RDM 相關教育培訓時優先推動的規劃參考。

RDM 是指管理研究專案中使用或產出的資料。 希望透過完善的資料管理,使資料符合 FAIR 原則, 即透過維持資料的可募性 (findable)、可取用性 (accessible)、可互操作性 (interoperable)、可再用 性 (reusable), 來促進大眾對於資料的分享與再利 用 (Wilkinson et al., 2016)。

Konkiel (2013) 與 Kvalheim 等人 (2014) 認 為,透過資料的分享與再利用,可以避免使研究主 題相近的學者蒐集到性質接近的資料,以節省研究 資源。此外,當資料公開予大眾使用時,其他學者 便有機會仔細檢視資料的分析與詮釋是否有誤,藉 以確保研究的真實性與正確性 (Fienberg et al., 1985);或是冀基於該資料,發想新的研究主題,使 資料的價值最大化(Butler, 2006)。除了學術場域, 研究資料的分享與再利用,亦可應用至公共利益層 面,例如教師可利用已分享的資料進行教學,抑或 是政府將資料作為施政參考 (Whitolck, 2011)。

RDM 與資料分享(data sharing)運動密不可分。 資料分享不僅是學術界之間的口號呼籲,實際上, 美國 National Institute of Health (NIH) 於2003年即 規定,超過50萬美元的研究計畫,必須於申請時提 出資料管理計畫(NIH. 2003) · 2011年 · 美國 National Science Foundation (NSF) 亦規定,資料管理計畫將 列為研究計畫案查標準之一 (NSF, 2011a, 2011b): 除了美國之外,澳洲、英國,乃至於整個歐盟,均 有開放科學與資料分享的相關規範(Brochu, & Burns, 2019; Clarke, et al., 2009; ESRC, 2015; European Commission, 2012)

除了政府機構外,科學期刊(Nature)、(Science) 也在出版政策內規定,需公開分享發表於該期刊上 之論文所使用的相關資料、編碼及素材(Nature, n.d.; Science, n.d.)

在學術機構方面, Liu、Zotoo 與 Su (2020)以 内容分析法,分析於 US News and World Reports 網 站上排名前100名的美國、英國、澳洲大學的 RDM 政策。其研究指出,這些大學所要求學者撰寫的資 料管理計畫,內容包含資料取用、維護、分享、保 存、所有權宣告等面向。時至今日, RDM 已是當今 研究者必須面對的議題。

在我國的政策發展方面,「科技經緯助真顯研 究計畫作業要點」第26條第11點(2021)敘明:「申





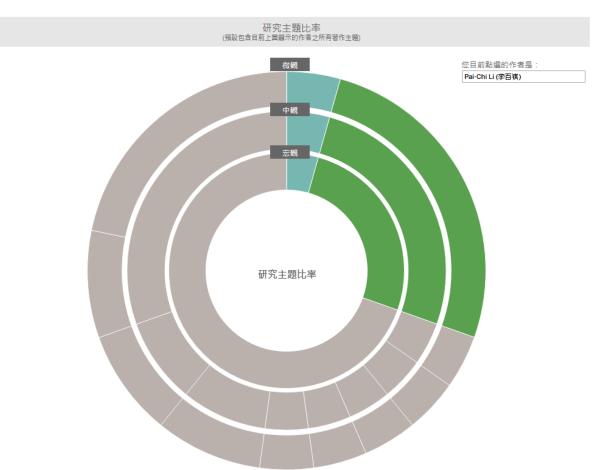


A topic-based service platform focuses on helping users to find potential collaborators via authors, topics, and Institutes.



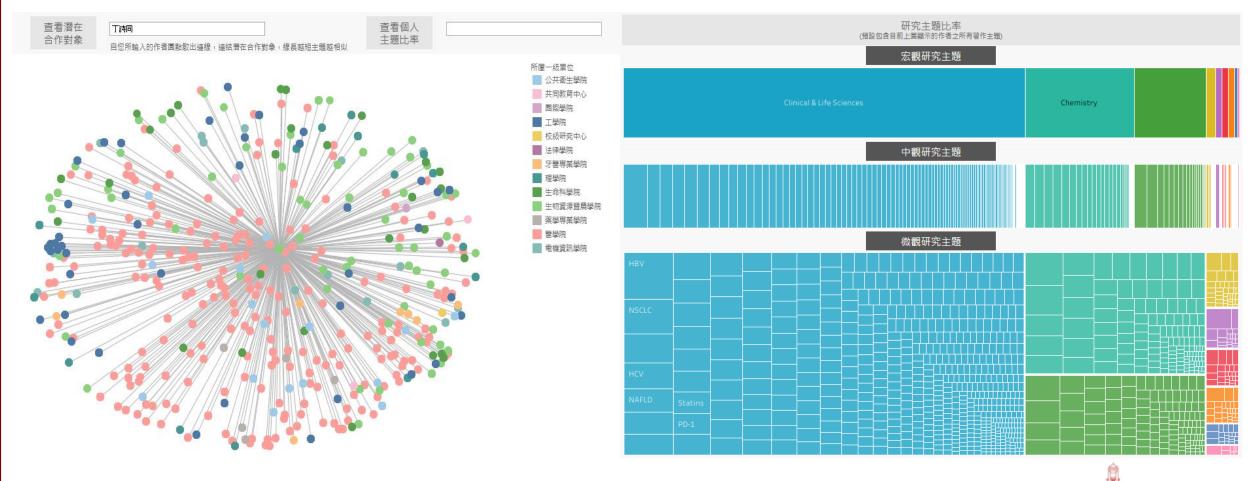
NTU TOPICS - Researchers





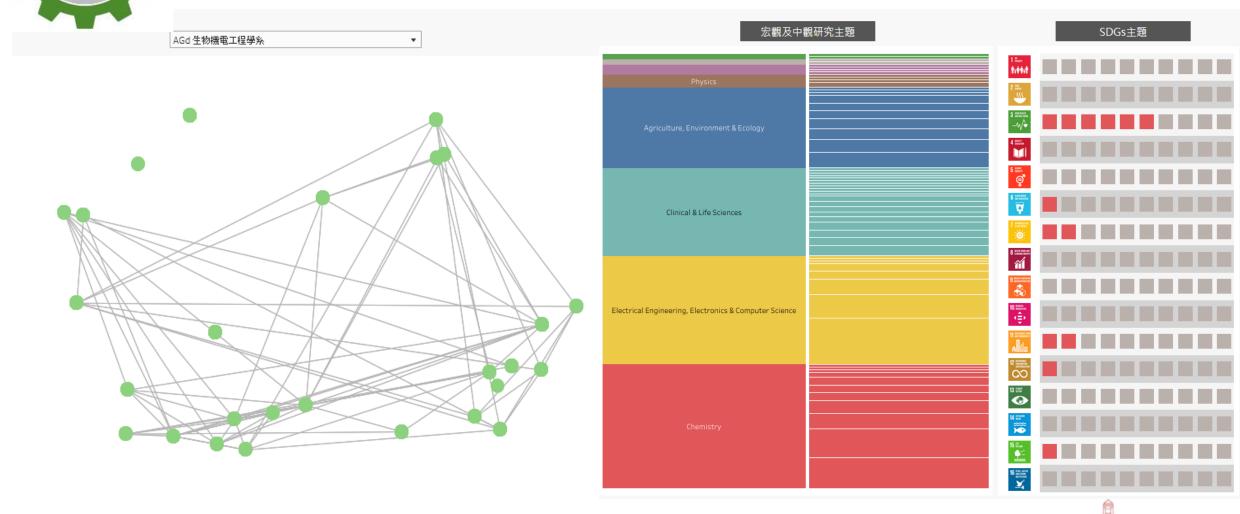


NTU TOPICS - Personal Network



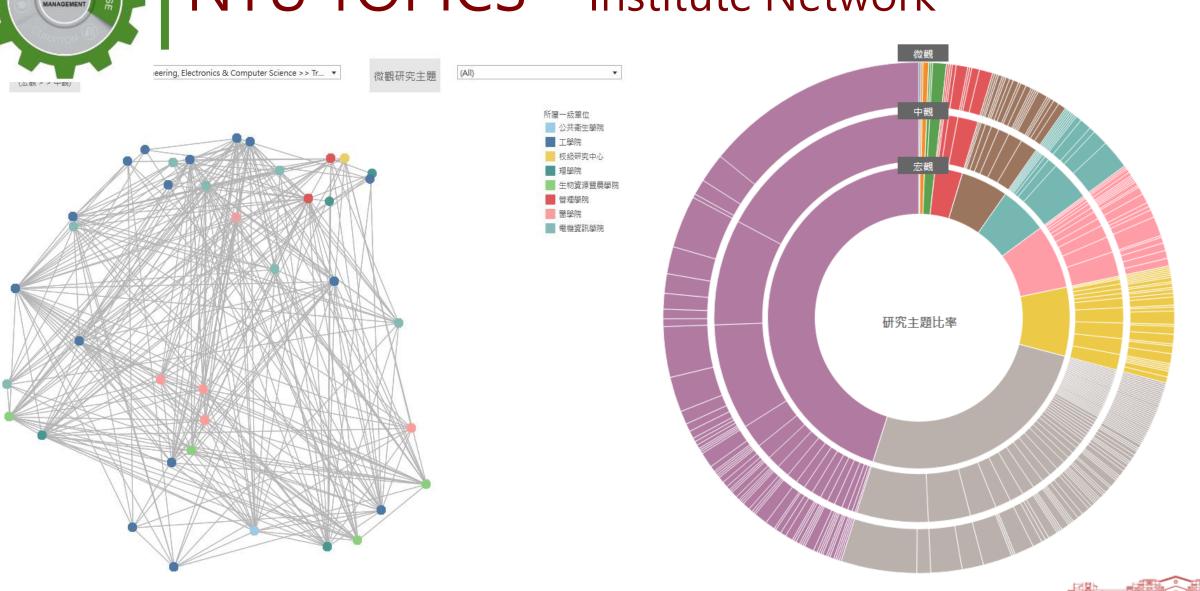


NTU TOPICS - Institutes



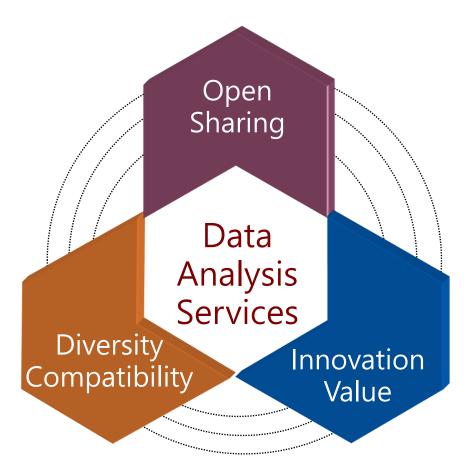
RESEARCH DATA MANAGEMENT BE

NTU TOPICS — Institute Network



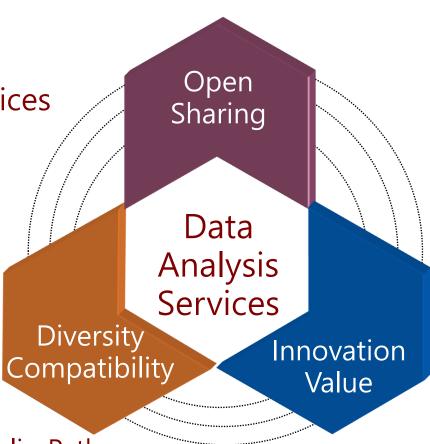
Conclusions

- Open & Sharing
 - Knowledge Sharing
 - Disseminate academic research output @NTU Scholars
 - Deepen library profession @ Reference Services Blog
 - Resource Sharing
 - Provide MASTER/HELP online resources
 - Develop RDMLA Chinese Online Course
 - Maintain Taiwan Academic Institution Collection, TAIR



Conclusions

- Innovation & Value
 - Empower innovative library professional services
 - Initiate Data-driven decision making
 - Enhance library influence and visibility
- Diversity & Compatibility
 - Promote open science
 - Deposit data in diversified formats
 - Analyze data of various sources
 - Utilize multiple tools
 - HistCite, OpenRefine, Tableau Public, Flourish Public, Python



Conclusions – data analysis services

- Not only provide metrics
 - In addition to evaluate or present academic achievements, also help us explore and discovery new topics or research development.
 - Social Network Analysis can break the boundary between languages and limitation of lack of indicators in Chinese journals for bibliometric services
- No template, all customized
 - Customized service for each applicant.
 - Find out academic highlights for each applicant.

Conclusions — data analysis

- Good use of visualization tools
 - Mainly use VOSViewer for social network analysis.
 - Use different visualization tools, for example: Excel, Tableau Public, Flourish, etc. as well.
 - Easy to use and free
- Multiple application examples
 - Attract faculties with different viewpoints in university community.
 - Very helpful for strategy promotion.

Thanks and Questions





